

References for PEGs/Tube Feeding Guidelines

- Dwolatzky T, Berezovski S, Friedmann R, Paz J, Clarfield AM, Stessman J, Hamburger R, Jaul E, Friedlander Y, Rosin A, Sonnenblick M. "A Prospective Comparison of the Use of Nasogastric and Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy Tubes for Long-term Enteral Feeding in Older People." Clin Nutr. 2001 Dec; 20(6): 535-40.
- Baird EA et al. "Early Prediction of Stroke Recovery: A Three-Item Scale for Early Prediction of Stroke Recovery". Lancet 2001; 357: 2095-2099.
- Elia M, Stratton RJ, Holden C, Meadows N, Micklewright A, Russell C, Scott D, Thomas A, Shaffer J, Wheatley C, Woods S; Committee of the British Artificial Nutrition Survey (BANS). "Home Enteral Tube Feeding Following Cerebrovascular Accident." Clin Nutr. 2001 Feb; 20(1): 27-30.
- Erdil A, Saka M, Ates Y, et al. "Enteral Nutrition via Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy and Nutritional Status of Patients: Five-Year Prospective Study." www.medscape.com/viewarticle/506583
- Finucane TE, Christmas C, Travis K. "Tube Feeding in Patients with Advanced Dementia: A Review of the Evidence." JAMA. 1999 Oct 13; 282(14): 1365-70.
- Grant MD, Rudberg MA, Brody JA. "Gastrostomy Placement and Mortality Among Hospitalized Medicare Beneficiaries." JAMA. 1998 Jun 24; 279(24): 1973-6.
- Graham I, Logan J, O'Connor A, et al. "A Qualitative Study of Physicians' Perceptions of Three Decision Aids. Patient Education and Counseling." 0738-3991 - see front matter © 2003 Elsevier Science Ireland Ltd. Doi: 10-1016/S0738-3991 (03) 00050-8 www.elsevier.com/locate/pateducou
- Hallenbeck J, Weissman D. "Fast Fact and Concept #10: Tube Feed or Not Tube Feed?" 2000 Apr; <http://www.mywhatevery.com/cifwriter/library/eperc/fastfact/ff10.html>.
- Holloway R. MD, MPH, Benesch C. MD, Burgin WS. MD, Zentner J., NP. "Palliative Care in Stroke." Department of Neurology and Department of Community and Preventive Medicine, University of Rochester School of Medicine, Rochester, New York. January 12, 2005 Manuscript.
- James A, Kapur K, Hawthorne "Long-term Outcome of Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy Feeding in Patients with Dysphagic Stroke." Age and Aging. 1998 Nov; 27(6): 671-6.
- Johnston D, Tham T, Mason M. "Death after PEG: results of the National Confidential Enquiry into Patient Outcome and Death" Gastrointestinal Endoscopy 2008 68 (2) 223-227
- Kobayashi K, Cooper GS, Grant MD, Rudberg MA. "Gastrostomy placement and mortality among hospitalized Medicare beneficiaries." Gastrointest Endosc. 1999 Jun; 49(6): 810-1.
- Lo, B, MD, Quill T., MD, Tulsky J, MD American College of Physicians "Discussing Palliative Care with Patients." www.acponline.org
- Mitchell SL, Teno JM, Roy J, Kabumoto G, Mor V. "Clinical and Organizational Factors Associated with Feeding Tube Use Among Nursing Home Residents with Advanced Cognitive Impairment." JAMA. 2003 July 2; 290(1): 73-80.
- Mitchell SL, Buchanan JL, Littlehale S, Hamel MB. "Tube-feeding versus hand-feeding nursing home residents with advanced dementia: a cost comparison". J Am Med Dir Assoc. 2003 Jan-Feb; 4(1): 27-33.
- Mitchell SL. "Financial Incentives for Placing Feeding Tubes in Nursing Home Residents with Advanced Dementia." J Am Geriatr Soc. 2003 Jan; 51(1): 129-31.
- Mitchell SL, Tetroe J, O'Connor AM. "A Decision Aid for Long-term Tube Feeding in Cognitively Impaired Older Persons." J Am Geriatr Soc. 2001 Mar; 49(3): 313-6.

References for PEGs/Tube Feeding Guidelines

- Mitchell SL, Tetroe JM. "Survival After Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy Placement in Older Persons." J Gerontol A Biol Sci Med Sci. 2000 Dec; 55(12): M735-9.
- Mitchell SL, Berkowitz RE, Lawson FM, Lipsitz LA. "A Cross-National Survey of Tube-Feeding Decisions in Cognitively Impaired Older Persons." J Am Geriatr Soc. 2000 Apr; 48(4): 391-7.
- Modi, S, Whetstone L, Cummings, D. "Influence of Patient and Physician Characteristics on Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy Tube Decision-Making" Journal of Palliative Medicine 2007 10 (2) 359-366.
- Monteleoni C, Clark, E. "Using Rapid-Cycle Quality Improvement Methodology to Reduce Feeding Tubes in Patients with Advance Dementia: Before and After Study". BMJ 2004 Aug; 24 (329): 491-94.
- Nair S, Hertan H, Pitchumoni CS. "Hypoalbuminemia Is a Poor Predictor of Survival after Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy in Elderly Patients with Dementia." Am J Gastroenterol. 2000 Jan; (95)1: 133-6.
- National Guideline Clearinghouse. "Altered Nutritional Status (ANS)." www.guideline.gov
- Pennington C. "To PEG or Not to PEG." Clin Med. 2002 May-Jun; 2(3): 250-5.
- Quality Matters – "Tube Feeding" <http://mqa.dhs.state.tx.us/QMWeb/TubeFeeding.htm>
- Rabeneck L, McCullough LB, Wray NP. "Ethically Justified, Clinically Comprehensive Guidelines for Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy Tube Placement". Lancet. 1997 Feb 15; 349(9050): 496-8.
- Rabeneck L, Wray NP, Petersen NJ. "Long-Term Outcomes of Patients Receiving Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy Tubes." J Gen Intern Med. 1996 May; 11(5): 287-93.
- Rudberg MA, Egleston BL, Grant MD, Brody JA. "Effectiveness of Feeding Tubes in Nursing Home Residents with Swallowing Disorders." JPEN J Parenter Enteral Nutr. 2000 Mar-Apr; 24(2): 97-102.
- Sampson EL, Candy B, Jones L. "Enteral Tube Feeding for Older People with Advanced Dementia" Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2009, Issue 2. Art. No: CD007209. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD007209.pub2.
- Sanders H, Newall S, Norton B, Holmes GT. "Gastrostomy Feeding in the Elderly After Acute Dysphagic Stroke." J Nutr Health Aging. 2000; 4(1): 58-60.
- Sanders H, Carter MJ, D'Silva J, James G, Bolton RP, Willemse PJ, Bardhan, KD. "Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy: A Prospective Audit of the Impact of Guidelines in Two District General Hospitals in the United Kingdom." Am. J Gastroenterol 2002; 97(9): 2239-45.
- Sanders S, Anderson A, et al. "Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy: An Effective Strategy for Gastrostomy Feeding in Patients with Dementia." Clinical Medicine May 2004; 4(3): 235-241.
- Saudeck, DC, Felig, P. "The Metabolic Events of Starvation." Am Journal of Medicine, 1976 Jan; 60(1) 117-126.
- Skelly RH. "Are We Using Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy Appropriately in the Elderly?" Curr Opin Clin Nutr Metab Care. 2002 Jan; 5(1) 35-42.
- Skelly RH, Kupfer, RM, Metcalfe ME, Allison SP, Holt M, Hull MA, Rawlings JK. "Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy (PEG): Change in Practice Since 1988." Clin Nutr. 2002 Oct; 21(5): 389-94.

References for PEGs/Tube Feeding Guidelines

Slomka J, PhD, RN “Withholding Nutrition at the End of Life: Clinical and Ethical Issues.” Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine June 2003; 70(6): 548-552.

Smith BM, Perring P, Engoren, M, Sferra J “Hospital and Long-Term Outcome after Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy” Surg Endosc (2008) 22: 74-80.

Taylor, PR, MD. “Decision Making in Long-Term Care: Feeding Tubes.” Annals of Long-Term Care: Clinical Care Aging. 2001; 9(11): 21-6.

Thomas DR, Ashmen W, Morley JE, Evans, WJ. “Nutritional Management in Long-Term Care.” J Gerontology Series A. 2000; (55) M725-34.

Wijdicks EF, McMahon MM. “Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy After Acute Stroke: Complications and Outcome.” Cerebrovasc Dis. 1999 Mar-Apr; 9(2): 109-11.

Quality Collaborative
Monroe County Medical Society
Rochester, NY
<http://cwgc.mcms.org>